

## Grupo 1: Verbos con el mismo pasado simple y participio pasado

| Forma Base                      | Pasado Simple | Participio Pasado      | Oración de Ejemplo                                                                                                |
|---------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>bring (traer)</b>            | brought       | brought                | I <b>brought</b> my book to class yesterday. (Ayer traje mi libro a clase.)                                       |
| <b>build (construir)</b>        | built         | built                  | They <b>built</b> a new house last year. (Construyeron una casa nueva el año pasado.)                             |
| <b>buy (comprar)</b>            | bought        | bought                 | She <b>bought</b> a beautiful dress for the party. (Ella compró un vestido hermoso para la fiesta.)               |
| <b>catch (atrapar)</b>          | caught        | caught                 | He <b>caught</b> the ball with one hand. (Él atrapó la pelota con una mano.)                                      |
| <b>deal (tratar, lidiar)</b>    | dealt         | dealt                  | We <b>dealt</b> with the problem quickly. (Lidiamos con el problema rápidamente.)                                 |
| <b>feel (sentir)</b>            | felt          | felt                   | I <b>felt</b> much better after a good night's sleep. (Me sentí mucho mejor después de una buena noche de sueño.) |
| <b>fight (pelear)</b>           | fought        | fought                 | The two teams <b>fought</b> hard for the championship. (Los dos equipos lucharon duro por el campeonato.)         |
| <b>find (encontrar)</b>         | found         | found                  | I <b>found</b> my keys under the sofa. (Encontré mis llaves debajo del sofá.)                                     |
| <b>get (obtener, conseguir)</b> | got           | gotten (US) / got (UK) | She <b>got</b> a new job last month. (Ella consiguió un trabajo nuevo el mes pasado.)                             |
| <b>hang (colgar)</b>            | hung          | hung                   | He <b>hung</b> his coat in the closet. (Él colgó su abrigo en el armario.)                                        |

|                                 |       |       |                                                                                          |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>have (tener)</b>             | had   | had   | We <b>had</b> a great time at the concert. (Lo pasamos genial en el concierto.)          |
| <b>hear (oír)</b>               | heard | heard | I <b>heard</b> a strange noise outside. (Oí un ruido extraño afuera.)                    |
| <b>hold (sostener)</b>          | held  | held  | She <b>held</b> her breath underwater. (Ella contuvo la respiración bajo el agua.)       |
| <b>keep (mantener)</b>          | kept  | kept  | I <b>kept</b> my promise to help him. (Mantuve mi promesa de ayudarlo.)                  |
| <b>leave (salir, dejar)</b>     | left  | left  | They <b>left</b> the party early. (Se fueron de la fiesta temprano.)                     |
| <b>lend (prestar)</b>           | lent  | lent  | Can you <b>lend</b> me some money? (¿Puedes prestarme algo de dinero?)                   |
| <b>lose (perder)</b>            | lost  | lost  | I <b>lost</b> my wallet yesterday. (Perdí mi cartera ayer.)                              |
| <b>make (hacer, fabricar)</b>   | made  | made  | She <b>made</b> a delicious cake. (Ella hizo un pastel delicioso.)                       |
| <b>meet (conocer, reunirse)</b> | met   | met   | We <b>met</b> at the cafe last week. (Nos encontramos en la cafetería la semana pasada.) |
| <b>pay (pagar)</b>              | paid  | paid  | He <b>paid</b> for the meal. (Él pagó la comida.)                                        |
| <b>read (leer)</b>              | read  | read  | I <b>read</b> that book last summer. (Leí ese libro el verano pasado.)                   |
| <b>say (decir)</b>              | said  | said  | She <b>said</b> she would be late. (Ella dijo que llegaría tarde.)                       |
| <b>sell (vender)</b>            | sold  | sold  | They <b>sold</b> their old car. (Vendieron su coche viejo.)                              |
| <b>send (enviar)</b>            | sent  | sent  | I <b>sent</b> you an email this morning. (Te envié un correo electrónico esta mañana.)   |

|                                     |            |            |                                                                                                     |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>sit (sentarse)</b>               | sat        | sat        | We <b>sat</b> by the window in the restaurant. (Nos sentamos junto a la ventana en el restaurante.) |
| <b>sleep (dormir)</b>               | slept      | slept      | I <b>slept</b> for ten hours last night. (Dormí diez horas anoche.)                                 |
| <b>spend (gastar, pasar tiempo)</b> | spent      | spent      | We <b>spent</b> a lot of money on vacation. (Gastamos mucho dinero en vacaciones.)                  |
| <b>stand (estar de pie)</b>         | stood      | stood      | He <b>stood</b> up when the teacher entered. (Él se puso de pie cuando entró el profesor.)          |
| <b>teach (enseñar)</b>              | taught     | taught     | She <b>taught</b> English for many years. (Ella enseñó inglés durante muchos años.)                 |
| <b>tell (contar, decir)</b>         | told       | told       | He <b>told</b> me a funny story. (Él me contó una historia divertida.)                              |
| <b>think (pensar)</b>               | thought    | thought    | I <b>thought</b> about you yesterday. (Pensé en ti ayer.)                                           |
| <b>understand (entender)</b>        | understood | understood | I <b>understood</b> the instructions perfectly. (Entendí las instrucciones perfectamente.)          |
| <b>win (ganar)</b>                  | won        | won        | Our team <b>won</b> the game. (Nuestro equipo ganó el partido.)                                     |

## Grupo 2: Verbos con el mismo pasado simple y participio pasado (cambio de vocal)

| Forma Base                   | Pasado Simple | Participio Pasado | Oración de Ejemplo                                                 |
|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>come (venir)</b>          | came          | come              | She <b>came</b> to my house yesterday. (Ella vino a mi casa ayer.) |
| <b>become (llegar a ser)</b> | became        | become            | He <b>became</b> a doctor. (Él llegó a ser médico.)                |

|                     |     |     |                                                                                      |
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| <b>run (correr)</b> | ran | run | We <b>ran</b> five kilometers this morning. (Corrimos cinco kilómetros esta mañana.) |
|---------------------|-----|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

### Grupo 3: Verbos con formas diferentes

| Forma Base                | Pasado Simple | Participio Pasado | Oración de Ejemplo                                                                                                                           |
|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>be (ser, estar)</b>    | was/were      | been              | I <b>was</b> at home yesterday. (Estuve en casa ayer.) &lt;br> I have <b>been</b> to London many times. (He estado en Londres muchas veces.) |
| <b>begin (empezar)</b>    | began         | begun             | The concert <b>began</b> at 8 PM. (El concierto empezó a las 8 PM.)                                                                          |
| <b>break (romper)</b>     | broke         | broken            | He <b>broke</b> his leg playing football. (Él se rompió la pierna jugando al fútbol.)                                                        |
| <b>choose (elegir)</b>    | chose         | chosen            | She <b>chose</b> the red dress. (Ella eligió el vestido rojo.)                                                                               |
| <b>do (hacer)</b>         | did           | done              | I <b>did</b> my homework last night. (Hice mis deberes anoche.)                                                                              |
| <b>drink (beber)</b>      | drank         | drunk             | We <b>drank</b> coffee all morning. (Bebimos café toda la mañana.)                                                                           |
| <b>drive (conducir)</b>   | drove         | driven            | He <b>drove</b> to work. (Él condujo al trabajo.)                                                                                            |
| <b>eat (comer)</b>        | ate           | eaten             | I <b>ate</b> pizza for dinner. (Comí pizza para cenar.)                                                                                      |
| <b>fall (caer)</b>        | fell          | fallen            | She <b>fell</b> off her bicycle. (Ella se cayó de su bicicleta.)                                                                             |
| <b>fly (volar)</b>        | flew          | flown             | The bird <b>flew</b> away. (El pájaro voló lejos.)                                                                                           |
| <b>forget (olvidar)</b>   | forgot        | forgotten         | I <b>forgot</b> my keys at home. (Olvidé mis llaves en casa.)                                                                                |
| <b>forgive (perdonar)</b> | forgave       | forgiven          | She <b>forgave</b> him for his mistake. (Ella le perdonó su error.)                                                                          |
| <b>give (dar)</b>         | gave          | given             | He <b>gave</b> me a present. (Él me dio                                                                                                      |

|                                |       |         |                                                                                            |
|--------------------------------|-------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                |       |         | un regalo.)                                                                                |
| <b>go (ir)</b>                 | went  | gone    | I <b>went</b> to the cinema last night. (Fui al cine anoche.)                              |
| <b>grow (crecer)</b>           | grew  | grown   | The plants <b>grew</b> quickly. (Las plantas crecieron rápidamente.)                       |
| <b>know (saber, conocer)</b>   | knew  | known   | I <b>knew</b> the answer to the question. (Sabía la respuesta a la pregunta.)              |
| <b>lie (echarse, tumbarse)</b> | lay   | lain    | He <b>lay</b> down for a nap. (Él se tumbó para una siesta.)                               |
| <b>ride (montar)</b>           | rode  | ridden  | We <b>rode</b> our bikes in the park. (Montamos nuestras bicicletas en el parque.)         |
| <b>ring (sonar, llamar)</b>    | rang  | rung    | The phone <b>rang</b> loudly. (El teléfono sonó fuerte.)                                   |
| <b>see (ver)</b>               | saw   | seen    | I <b>saw</b> him at the supermarket. (Lo vi en el supermercado.)                           |
| <b>sing (cantar)</b>           | sang  | sung    | She <b>sang</b> beautifully at the concert. (Ella cantó maravillosamente en el concierto.) |
| <b>speak (hablar)</b>          | spoke | spoken  | He <b>spoke</b> to me in English. (Él me habló en inglés.)                                 |
| <b>swim (nadar)</b>            | swam  | swum    | We <b>swam</b> in the lake. (Nadamos en el lago.)                                          |
| <b>take (tomar, llevar)</b>    | took  | taken   | She <b>took</b> a photograph. (Ella tomó una fotografía.)                                  |
| <b>throw (lanzar)</b>          | threw | thrown  | He <b>threw</b> the ball to his dog. (Él le lanzó la pelota a su perro.)                   |
| <b>write (escribir)</b>        | wrote | written | I <b>wrote</b> a letter to my friend. (Escribí una carta a mi amigo.)                      |

## Grupo 4: Verbos que no cambian de forma

| Forma Base                     | Pasado Simple | Participio Pasado | Oración de Ejemplo                                                            |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>bet (apostar)</b>           | bet           | bet               | I <b>bet</b> on the horse race. (Aposté en la carrera de caballos.)           |
| <b>cut (cortar)</b>            | cut           | cut               | She <b>cut</b> her hair short. (Ella se cortó el pelo corto.)                 |
| <b>hit (golpear)</b>           | hit           | hit               | He <b>hit</b> the ball hard. (Él golpeó la pelota con fuerza.)                |
| <b>hurt (herir, doler)</b>     | hurt          | hurt              | My head <b>hurt</b> after the fall. (Me dolió la cabeza después de la caída.) |
| <b>put (poner)</b>             | put           | put               | I <b>put</b> the book on the table. (Puse el libro en la mesa.)               |
| <b>set (poner, establecer)</b> | set           | set               | She <b>set</b> the table for dinner. (Ella puso la mesa para la cena.)        |
| <b>shut (cerrar)</b>           | shut          | shut              | He <b>shut</b> the door quietly. (Él cerró la puerta en silencio.)            |
| <b>spread (extender)</b>       | spread        | spread            | The news <b>spread</b> quickly. (Las noticias se extendieron rápidamente.)    |

Documento preparado por TEC School of English

[info@tec-english.es](mailto:info@tec-english.es)

619 110 365